

Biology Curators Group Newsletter

Title: Book Review: Amphibian Species of the World - A Taxonomic and Geographical Reference

edited by Darrel R. Frost

Author(s): Wright, A.

115.

Source: Wright, A. (1986). Book Review: Amphibian Species of the World - A Taxonomic and Geographical Reference edited by Darrel R. Frost. *Biology Curators Group Newsletter, Vol 4 No 5*,

URL: http://www.natsca.org/article/1222

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Book Reviews

AMPHIBIAN SPECIES OF THE WORLD - A TAXONOMIC AND GEOGRAPHICAL REFERENCE edited by DARREL R. FROST

Published by Allen Press Ltd and Association of Systematics Collections, Lawrence, Kansas, USA.

The book sets out to provide an up-to-date and complete checklist of all known amphibian species. For each of the 4014 species recognised by the book, the following data are provided:

- 1. Current name, authority, citation
- 2. Original name
- 3. Current location and museum collection number of type specimens (where known)
- 4. Type locality
- 5. Distribution
- 6. Comments

Whilst most of this information is standard for checklists, I found the comments in particular most interesting. These include information on synonymy, sub-generic affinities, further references to distribution records, and where relevant, protected status.

Similar details are supplied at generic, sub-family and family levels throughout the text. At these higher taxonomic levels, names of all contributors and reviewers for that particular section are given. A full list of contributors and reviewers and their addresses is given before the main text, thus allowing a source of contact for those requiring extra information. This list reads like a herpetological "WHO'S WHO" of amphibian researchers - as the publishers justifiably boast, the publication involves 59 professional herpetologists from 21 countries.

AMPHIBIAN SPECIES OF THE WORLD additionally includes two useful appendices:

- (i) Full titles for all the abbreviation of book and journal titles included in text.
- (ii) Full titles and addresses for all abbreviations of museums referred to in the text.

There is also a complete alphabetical index to all species listed in the text. I found this useful, because one can approach at either generic or specific level and still be successful, e.g. <u>Bufo calamita</u> is listed under both <u>Bufo calamita</u> and <u>calamita</u>, <u>Bufo</u>. Thus if one is working with a superceded name one has a reasonable chance of success.

It is easy to be critical of checklists - we all know they are out of date before they are published (nearly 33% of the 4000 species referenced have been discovered in the last 25 years), and I found it very annoying that the notes on protected status referred only to

species listed by CITES and the United States of America Endangered Species Act. Surely when so many international authorities were involved, it would have been relatively easy to include major legislative measures on a world-wide basis.

The original intention to include synonyms, subspecies and their citations proved impractical in terms of sheer bulk, but this is no great drawback since much of this information is available in more manageable chunks elsewhere, e.g. in DAS TIERRICH. The nomenclature used in AMPHIBIAN SPECIES OF THE WORLD is that which has been adopted by CITES, and without doubt will be (deservedly) the standard world checklist until well into the next century.

The publicition is certainly not cheap - current \$85 - and unlikely to be the sort of thing that the majority of museums will rush out and buy. However, those undertaking research on Amphibia will certainly be well advised to obtain a copy.

As one currently actively (?) engaged in producing a similar checklist for oriental lizards, I can wholeheartedly vouch for the colossal amount of work involved in publications of this nature, and thus the price (to me at least!) seems fair.

If it's good enough for CITES

Adam Wright Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Coventry

BRITISH PYRALID MOTHS - A GUIDE TO THEIR IDENTIFICATION by BARRY GOATER.

Published by Harley Books. Price £18.95. ISBN 0 946589 08 9

The Pyralidae is one of the larger families of British Lepidoptera; the current total being 208 species. This new book will certainly stimulate interest in them by providing an up-to-date identification guide. It is the first guide to this family to be published since BRITISH PYRALID AND PLUME MOTHS' by B.P. Beirne in 1952 and has far superior Each species is text and colour plates. illustrated with photographs of set specimens by Geoffrey Senior and a frontispiece illustrates the various subfamilies in resting a very valuable plate for beginners. The availability (or rather, non-availability) of Beirne's work has always been a problem, as reflected in this work by the often vague distributional information. This will distributional information. certainly be rectified in future years.

For the museum natural scientist the book has the added advantage in that it includes many regular enquiries. There are the big 'micros' such as the Garden Pebble and Mother of Pearl which "I can't find in South (or Skinner), but they must be in it 'cos they're very big!"; the pest species of the genus Ephestia (flour